



Geotechnical Environmental and Water Resources Engineering

## **Quarterly Groundwater Monitoring Report**July 2012 Semiannual Sampling Event

# **Glen Cove Former MGP Site**

City of Glen Cove Nassau County, Long Island, New York Site ID No. 1-30-089P

#### Submitted to:

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November 2012 Project 093270-5-1504



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### 1. Introduction and Site Background

This report presents the July 2012 groundwater monitoring results for the Glen Cove Former Manufactured Gas Plant (MGP) site located in Glen Cove, Nassau County, New York (the Site). The frequency of groundwater monitoring was modified to semiannual following the fourth quarter 2010 groundwater monitoring event, with New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) approval. This report has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of *DER-10* (Division of Environmental Remediation) *Technical Guidance for Site Investigation and Remediation*; the Order on Consent, Index No. D1-0001-98-11 signed by National Grid Corporation (National Grid) and the NYSDEC, and the *Remedial Action Plan* (RAP), *Glen Cove Former Manufactured Gas Plant, Town of Oyster Bay, Nassau Country, New York* prepared by GEI Consultants, Inc. (GEI), dated March 2010.

The NYSDEC-approved remedy for the Site included two remedial phases. Phase I includes the excavation of shallow soil and offsite disposal of accessible MGP-related source material (or "hot spots"). Phase II includes groundwater treatment using oxygen injection technology and the installation of recovery wells to remove mobile non-aqueous phase liquids (NAPL). The current property owner, Long Island Power Authority (LIPA), is conducting a facility upgrade which includes the installation of underground utilities, foundation, pilings, and associated electric equipment. LIPA's upgrade to this substation is necessary to meet the growing energy demand in the Glen Cove region.

Phase I excavation activities were performed from May 5 through 21, 2011 and included the removal and proper disposal of 3,411 tons of material at depths of up to approximately 17 feet below ground surface (ft bgs). An oxygen injection pilot test was conducted on April 27, 2011; the results of which will be incorporated into the Phase II portion of the remedy. Additional excavation of surface soils along the property boundary in the southwest portion of the Site was conducted from July 15 through 18, 2011. Approximately 240 tons of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon (PAH)-impacted material was removed to a depth of approximately 2 feet and transported offsite for proper disposal. A summary report of the soil removal was submitted to the NYSDEC on September 12, 2011. Phase II remediation began in February 2012 with the installation of one recovery well. Two additional recovery wells were installed in May 2012. Remaining Phase II remedial activities will be completed at the completion of the ongoing LIPA substation construction.

As part of the long-term monitoring of the remedy, National Grid began quarterly monitoring of the groundwater at the Site in Q1 2010. This data, and the subsequent semiannual data, will provide a seasonal baseline of groundwater analytical results to compare against post-



remedy concentrations and evaluate the overall effectiveness of the remedial actions. Monitoring wells which have been abandoned to accommodate the ongoing LIPA substation construction project will be reinstalled during the remaining Phase II field work. Following completion of the Phase II portion of the remedy, quarterly groundwater monitoring will resume.

#### 1.1 Site Description and History

The Glen Cove Former MGP Site is an inverted L-shaped parcel of approximately 1.9 acres presently occupied by an active electrical substation which services Glen Cove and the surrounding area. Topographically, the Site is a flat depression bounded by approximately 20-foot high slopes to the north, south, and east.

To the west, the property slopes downward approximately 20 feet to Glen Cove Creek, a channelized stream, which eventually discharges to Hempstead Bay. Glen Cove Creek flows in a general south to north direction along the western site property line. The creek exits the property boundary at the northwest corner of the Site through a box culvert that directs flow beneath the Long Island Rail Road (LIRR) tracks. The creek eventually discharges to Mosquito Cove (Hempstead Bay). A site location map is included as **Figure 1**.

MGP operations at the Site began in 1905 under the ownership of the Sea Cliff and Glen Cove Gas Company. Facility structures were located on the northern section of the property, and consisted of a 60,000 cubic foot gas holder, boilers, purifiers, retorts, coal shed, engine room, tar and oil tank, and approximately eight gas tanks. In 1929, the Long Island Lighting Company (LILCO) terminated MGP operations and demolished the facility's surface structures sometime thereafter. Site activities following 1929 consisted solely of natural gas storage in a Hortonsphere gas holder through the 1950s. The Hortonsphere was decommissioned and demolished between 1959 and 1966. A major electrical substation was constructed on the Site in the mid-1960s. In 1998, Brooklyn Union Gas (BUG) and LILCO merged to form the KeySpan Corporation, at which time the ownership of the substation was transferred to LIPA. In 2007, National Grid acquired responsibility for the former MGP property through the acquisition of KeySpan. Currently, the Site is owned by LIPA and operated by National Grid under contract to LIPA.

### 1.2 Geology

The shallow stratigraphy beneath the Site is comprised of heterogeneous fill and glacial outwash of Upper Pleistocene deposits. The stratigraphic sequence consists of outwash deposits overlain by heterogeneous fill. The heterogeneous fill across most of the Site ranges in thickness from approximately 10 feet throughout most of the former site to 30 feet in the offsite area just north of the Site boundary. The fill composition is primarily poorly sorted and highly permeable sand and gravel with varying percentages of gravel, silt, clay, and coal



fragments. The glacial outwash deposits consist mainly of inter-bedded layers of permeable sand and gravel, and less permeable silty sand. The top of the glacial unit was encountered from approximately 10 ft bgs on the central portion of the Site to approximately 32 ft bgs from the top of the railroad embankment. The ground surface elevation of the Site is significantly lower than the top of the railroad embankment, and when factoring in the ground surface elevation difference, the glacial deposits are encountered at similar elevations across the Site and beneath the railroad embankment.

Glen Cove Creek originally occupied a natural stream channel just to the west of the Site before it was channelized along its present route. The natural creek bed is indicated by the alluvial deposits consisting of reworked glacial outwash present along the western boundary of the Site. The alluvial deposits associated with the original stream channel consist of isolated sand and gravelly sand layers encountered in the upper 5 to 10 feet of soils at the western site boundary.

#### 1.3 Hydrogeology

The groundwater beneath the Site is considered part of the regional Upper Glacial aquifer. Regionally, this aquifer is not used for drinking water. Drinking water for Long Island is provided by the deeper Magothy aquifer.

Groundwater elevations of site wells were similar for the shallow and intermediate wells ranging from about 45 to 53 feet above mean sea level (ft-msl). Groundwater elevation contours indicate a consistent groundwater flow direction to the west for the shallow zone wells and, historically, the west-northwest for the intermediate zone.

The water table surface of the shallow groundwater follows the general topography of the Site sloping from east to west. The hydraulic gradient is relatively steep (0.02 feet/foot) in the eastern and western portions of the Site and less steep (0.005 feet/foot) in the western portion of the Site. A uniform hydraulic gradient of about 0.005 feet/foot is present in the intermediate groundwater across the Site. The estimated groundwater seepage flow velocities, assuming an effective porosity of 20 percent, were calculated for the shallow and intermediate aquifer zones as 0.05 and 0.001 feet per day (ft/day), respectively. The potential vertical hydraulic gradients at the well clusters at the Site are less than 0.25 feet.

#### 1.4 Historical Groundwater Monitoring Event Summary

Three groundwater monitoring events were conducted at the Site prior to 2010. Groundwater sample collection and analysis, and NAPL/groundwater measurements were conducted in 2004, 2005, and 2008. Quarterly groundwater sampling was conducted through 2010. Semiannual sampling began in July 2011 after completion of the Phase I remedial excavation.



## 2. Glen Cove Site and Adjacent Offsite Areas

## 2.1 Second Semiannual 2012 Groundwater Monitoring Event Summary

**Event Dates:** July 17 and 18, 2012

**Site Phase:** Semiannual groundwater monitoring

**Location:** The location of the Glen Cove Former MGP Site is depicted on

Figure 1.

#### 2.2 Monitoring Program

#### 2.2.1 Number of Wells

A total of 11 monitoring wells and piezometers are currently located at or adjacent to the Site. Three recovery wells GCRW-01, GCRW-02 and GCRW-03 were installed in Q1 and Q2 2012. Piezometer PZ-03 is believed to have been destroyed in 2007. Monitoring wells GCMW-09S, GCMW-09I, GCMW-10S, GCMW-10I, GCMW-14S and GCMW-14I, as well as piezometers PZ-01A, PZ-02A, PZ-04 and PZ-07 were either destroyed or abandoned as part of the remedial activities conducted between March and May 2011. Monitoring well, recovery well and piezometer locations are depicted on **Figure 2**.

#### 2.2.2 Hydrological Data

Groundwater levels were measured at 11 monitoring wells and piezometers on July 17, 2012. Depth to groundwater and calculated groundwater elevations are provided in **Table 1**. Shallow groundwater contours and intermediate groundwater elevations for the July 2012 semiannual sampling event are depicted on **Figures 3** and **4**, respectively. The groundwater flow direction was generally to the west towards Glen Cove Creek in the shallow zone. Currently only two wells remain in the intermediate zone and the groundwater direction depicted on **Figure 4** is based on historical data from previous sampling events. The depth to water and water table elevation data for the shallow and intermediate/deep portions of the aquifer are presented below.



#### **Shallow Groundwater Zone**

Table 2a - Shallow Groundwater Measurements

Well ID	Depth to Water (feet)	Water Elevation (feet above MSL)
PZ-05	8.81	55.05
PZ-06	5.06	54.40
GCMW-08S	27.28	53.37
GCMW-11S	8.69	50.38
GCMW-12S	12.52	55.08
GCMW-13S	9.86	48.87
GCMW-15	5.99	46.73
GCMW-16	6.10	46.62

The average calculated shallow hydraulic gradient was 0.0248 feet/foot.

#### **Intermediate/Deep Groundwater Zone**

**Table 2b – Intermediate/Deep Groundwater Measurements** 

Well ID	Depth to Water (feet)	Water Elevation (feet above MSL)
GCMW-08D	27.70	52.30
GCMW-11I	8.58	50.27
GCMW-13I	9.50	49.40

The calculated intermediate hydraulic gradient was 0.009 feet/foot.

#### 2.2.3 NAPL Gauging

All of the existing wells in the groundwater monitoring network and the three newly installed recovery wells are gauged for the presence of non-aqueous phase liquid (NAPL) during each semiannual groundwater monitoring event. The three new recovery wells GCRW-01, GCRW-02 and GCRW-03, were installed in Q1 (GCRW-01) and Q2 2012, in the vicinity of the substation (**Figure 2**). Dense non-aqueous phase liquid (DNAPL) was present in one well, MW-13S, at a thickness of 0.70 feet. Historically, measurable DNAPL has only been observed in this well. DNAPL was measured in MW-13S at a thickness of 0.74 feet in June 2005 and had been steadily decreasing to the thickness of 0.3 feet, in July 2011, prior to the increasing in the two 2012 sampling events.

#### 2.2.4 Groundwater Analytical Sampling

The second semiannual 2012 groundwater sampling event was performed on July 17 and 18, 2012 and included all accessible wells on the quarterly sampling list. A total of 14 monitoring wells, recovery wells and piezometers were sampled for the following analytes:



- Benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes (BTEX) and methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE) via Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Method 8260.
- PAHs and semi-volatile organic compounds (SVOCs) via EPA Method 8270.

#### 2.2.5 Analytical Results

The discussion below focuses on the analytical results from the current semiannual sampling event. A summary of historical groundwater monitoring results are included on **Figure 5**. More in-depth evaluation of the results will be conducted when the planned oxygen injection system is installed and becomes operational, following the completion of the ongoing LIPA substation construction.

#### **BTEX**

Total BTEX concentrations ranged from less than method detection limits (ND) in eight of the 14 wells sampled, to 983 micrograms per liter ( $\mu$ g/L) in GCMW-11S. BTEX concentrations above the New York State Ambient Water Quality Standards (AWQS) were identified in each of the six wells with detections. The detections and exceedances of the Standards are summarized in the following table.

Table 2c - BTEX Detections Above AWQS

Sample Name:	GCMW-11S	GCMW-11I	GCMW-13S	GCRW-01	GCRW-02	GCRW-03
Sample Date:	7/17/12	7/17/12	7/18/12	7/18/12	7/17/12	7/17/12
Benzene	83	5	1 U	1	1	3
Toluene	20	1 U	16	3	1	8
Ethylbenzene	530 D	1 U	270 D	99	7	42
Xylene, total	350	1 U	370	190	7	69
Total BTEX	983	5	656	293	16	122

#### Notes:

All values reported in  $\mu g/L$ 

Bolding indicates a detected concentration

Gray shading indicates that the detected result value exceeds NYS AWQS

D: sample diluted for quantification purposes

U: indicates not detected to the reporting limit for organic analysis

Excluding monitoring well GCMW-11S, BTEX detections in the second semiannual 2012 monitoring event generally remained stable with the majority being at, or near, detections levels. The BTEX concentration in GCMW-11S increased relative to the previous sampling event (January 2012), which were the lowest historical values recorded, but remained within the historical concentration range. BTEX concentrations in two of the newly installed recovery wells (GCRW-01 and GCRW-03), were above 100  $\mu$ g/L, while the BTEX concentration in the other recovery well (GCRW-02) was near detection levels (16  $\mu$ g/L).



#### **SVOCs**

Excluding a low-level exceedance of phenol in the duplicate sample collected from recovery well GCRW-02, SVOC detections above the Standards were limited to PAHs. Total PAH concentrations ranged from ND in five of the 14 wells sampled to 12,174  $\mu$ g/L in GCMW-13S. The detections in wells with concentrations above the Standards are summarized in the table below. Detections identified below the Standards were also noted in GCMW-13I and GCMW-15 with concentrations of total PAHs of 13  $\mu$ g/L and 1  $\mu$ g/L, respectively.

Table 2d – PAH Detections Above AWOS

Table 2d – PAH Detections Above AWQS												
Sample Name	GCMW-	GCMW-	GCMW-	GCMW-	GCRW-	GCRW-	GCRW-					
Sample Name	08S	11S	11I	13S	01	02	03					
Sample Date	7/18/12	7/17/12	7/17/12	7/18/12	7/18/12	7/17/12	7/17/12					
Acenaphthene	23	260 DJ	10 U	160 J	140 DJ	48	41					
Acenaphthylene	15	14	10 U	4 J	4 J	8 J	3 J					
Anthracene	11	10	10 U	7 J	6 J	7 J	5 J					
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U					
Fluoranthene	10	4 J	10 U	4 J	3 J	5 J	4 J					
Fluorene	21	71	10 U	40	44	40	19					
2-Methylnaphthalene	10 U	320 DJ	10	910 DJ	450 DJ	120 DJ	180 DJ					
Naphthalene	1 J	5,300 D	540 D	11,000 D	5,200 D	1,300 D	2,000 D					
Phenanthrene	110 D	82 J	10 U	44	43	42	17					
Pyrene	12	5 J	10 U	5 J	4 J	6 J	5 J					
Benz[a]anthracene	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U					
Benzo[a]pyrene	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U					
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U					
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U					
Chrysene	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U					
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U					
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U					
Total PAHs	203	6,066	550	12,174	5,894	1,576	2,274					

#### Notes:

All values reported in  $\mu g/L$ 

Bolding indicates a detected concentration

Gray shading indicates that the detected result value exceeds NYS AWQS

- J: estimated value
- D: sample diluted for quantification purposes
- U: indicates not detected to the reporting limit for organic analysis

Concentrations of total PAHs were detected above the groundwater standards in four of the 11 monitoring wells sampled, and in each of the recovery wells. The total PAH concentrations in all of the monitoring wells remained within their respective historical concentration ranges. Total PAH concentrations decreased in GCMW-08D and GCMW-13S, but increased in GCMW08S and GCMW-11S. Detections of total PAHs in the other monitoring wells remained stable, or were at, or near, detection levels. Total PAH concentrations above 1,000  $\mu g/L$  were identified in each of the recovery wells sampled. The



laboratory analytical results for the July 2012 semiannual sampling event are included in **Table 2**.

#### 2.3 Future Plans

- Design and construct an oxygen injection system as part of the Phase II remedy
- Install replacement and additional monitoring wells as part of the Phase II remedy
- Continue semiannual groundwater and NAPL monitoring, then quarterly after startup of the oxygen injection system.



## **Tables**



# Table 1 Water Level Measurements and Calculated Groundwater Elevations Glen Cove Former MGP Site Glen Cove, New York

Well ID	Date of Measurement	Screened Interval (feet bgs)	Time of Measurement	Well Casing Diameter (inches)	Well Elevation <sup>1</sup> (feet above MSL)	Depth to Water (feet)	Water Elevation (feet above MSL)	Notes
PZ-01A*	NM	25 - 35	NM	2	57.11	NM	NM	
PZ-02A*	NM	18 - 21	NM	2	58.58	NM	NM	
PZ-03*	NM	14 - 19	NM	-	56.76	NM	NM	
PZ-04*	NM	16 - 19	NM	2	56.96	NM	NM	
PZ-05	7/17/2012	8 - 18	0930	2	62.88	8.81	54.07	
PZ-06	7/17/2012	7 - 17	0932	2	58.52	5.06	53.46	
PZ-07*	NM	3 - 10	NM	2	50.36	NM	NM	
GCMW-08S	7/17/2012	26 - 36	0850	2	78.59	27.28	51.31	
GCMW-08D	7/17/2012	60 - 70	0852	2	78.82	27.70	51.12	
GCMW-09S*	NM	8 - 18	NM	2	56.81	NM	NM	
GCMW-09I*	NM	26 - 36	NM	2	56.88	NM	NM	
GCMW-10S*	NM	11 - 16	NM	2	52.62	NM	NM	
GCMW-10I*	NM	16 - 26	NM	2	53.08	NM	NM	
GCMW-11S	7/17/2012	8 - 20	0942	2	57.52	8.69	48.83	
GCMW-11I	7/17/2012	23 - 28	0940	2	57.45	8.58	48.87	
GCMW-12S	7/17/2012	14 - 24	0930	2	66.63	12.52	54.11	
GCMW-13S	7/17/2012	12 - 22	0947	2	57.73	9.86	47.87	
GCMW-13I	7/17/2012	25 - 30	0948	2	57.73	9.50	48.23	
GCMW-14S*	NM	8 - 18	NM	2	58.74	NM	NM	
GCMW-14I*	NM	25 - 30	NM	2	58.75	NM	NM	
GCMW-15	7/17/2012	6 - 16	0730	2	51.34	5.99	45.35	
GCMW-16	7/17/2012	6 - 16	0735	2	51.29	6.10	45.19	

#### Notes:

bgs - Below Ground Surface

<sup>1</sup>- Well Elevations Obtained From 2008 RI

MSL - Mean Sea Level

\* Destroyed

NM - Not Measured



Sample Name	NYS	GCMW-08S	GCMW-08I	GCMW-11S	GCMW-11I	GCMW-12S	GCMW-13S	GCMW-13I	GCMW-15
Sample Date	AWQS	7/18/2012	7/18/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012	7/18/2012	7/18/2012	7/18/2012
BTEX (ug/L)	7	17.10/2012	17.16/2012	1,11,2012	171172012	1,11,2012	1710/2012	17.1072012	17 10/2012
Benzene	1	1 U	1 U	83	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Toluene	5	1 U	1 U	20	1 U	1 U	16	1 U	1 U
Ethylbenzene	5	1 U	1 U	530 D	1 U	1 U	270 D	1 U	1 U
Total Xylene	5	1 U	1 U	350	1 U	1 U	370	1 U	1 U
Total BTEX	NE	ND	ND	983	5	ND	656	ND	ND
Other VOCs (ug/L)									
Acetone	50*	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	2 J	5 U	5 U
Bromodichloromethane	50*	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Bromoform	50*	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Bromomethane	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone)	50*	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U
Carbon disulfide	60*	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Carbon tetrachloride	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Chlorobenzene	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Chloroethane	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Chloroform	7	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Chloromethane	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Dibromochloromethane	50*	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
1,1-Dichloroethane	5	1 U	1 U	2	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	3
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.6	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Total 1,2-Dichlorothene	NE	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	4
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.07	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
1,2-Dichloropropane	1	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	0.4	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	0.4	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
2-Hexanone	50*	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	10*	10 U	10 U	10 U	55	10 U	7 J	10 U	10 U
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	NE	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U
Methylene chloride	5	2 U	2 U	2 U	2 U	2 U	2 U	2 U	2 U
Styrene	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	6	1 U	1 U
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Tetrachloroethene	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1	1 U	1 U	3	1 U
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	1	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Trichloroethene	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Vinyl chloride	2	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	9
Total VOCs	NE	ND	ND	985	61	ND	671	3	16
Non-carcinogenic PAHs (ug/L)									
Acenaphthene	20*	23	10 U	260 DJ	10 U	10 U	160 J	10 U	1 J
Acenaphthylene	NE	15	10 U	14	10 U	10 U	4 J	10 U	10 U
Anthracene	50*	11	10 U	10	10 U	10 U	7 J	2 J	10 U
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Fluoranthene	50*	10	10 U	4 J	10 U	10 U	4 J	4 J	10 U
Fluorene	50*	21	10 U	71	10 U	10 U	40	10 U	10 U
2-Methylnaphthalene	NE	10 U	10 U	320 DJ	10	10 U	910 DJ	10 U	10 U



Sample Name	NYS	GCMW-08S	GCMW-08I	GCMW-11S	GCMW-11I	GCMW-12S	GCMW-13S	GCMW-13I	GCMW-15
Sample Date	AWQS	7/18/2012	7/18/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012	7/18/2012	7/18/2012	7/18/2012
Naphthalene	10*	1 J	10 U	5300 D	540 D	10 U	11000 D	10 U	10 U
Phenanthrene	50*	110 D	10 U	82 J	10 U	10 U	44	2 J	10 U
Pyrene	50*	12	10 U	5 J	10 U	10 U	5 J	5 J	10 U
Carcinogenic PAHs (ug/L)									100
Benz[a]anthracene	0.002*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Benzo[a]pyrene	ND	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	0.002*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	0.002*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Chrysene	0.002*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.002*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Total PAHs (ug/L)									
Total PAHs	NE	203	ND	6066	550	ND	12174	13	1
Other SVOCs (ug/L)									
Bis(chloroisopropyl)ether	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	11	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Bromophenyl phenyl ether	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Butyl benzyl phthalate	50*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Carbazole	NE	10 U	10 U	33	10 U	10 U	8 J	10 U	10 U
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Chloroaniline	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Chloronaphthalene	10*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Chlorophenol	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Chlorophenyl phenyl ether	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Dibenzofuran	NE 2	<b>7 J</b>	10 U 10 U	<b>12</b> 10 U	10 U 10 U	10 U 10 U	<b>9 J</b> 10 U	10 U 10 U	10 U 10 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene 1.3-Dichlorobenzene	3	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
1.4-Dichlorobenzene	3	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
3,3-Dichlorobenzidine	<u>3</u>	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Diethyl phthalate	50*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Dimethyl phthalate	50*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Di-n-butyl phthalate	50	10 U	1 J	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol	NE	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U
2,4-Dinitrophenol	10*	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U
2.4-Dinitrotoluene	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2.6-Dinitrotoluene	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Hexachlorobenzene	0.04	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Hexachlorobutadiene	0.5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Hexachloroethane	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Isophorone	50*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U



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Sample Name	NYS	GCMW-08S	GCMW-08I	GCMW-11S	GCMW-11I	GCMW-12S	GCMW-13S	GCMW-13I	GCMW-15
Sample Date	AWQS	7/18/2012	7/18/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012	7/18/2012	7/18/2012	7/18/2012
2-Methylphenol (o-Cresol)	1	10 U							
4-Methylphenol (p-Cresol)	1	10 U							
2-Nitroaniline	5	25 U							
3-Nitroaniline	5	25 U							
4-Nitroaniline	5	25 U							
Nitrobenzene	0.4	10 U							
2-Nitrophenol	NE	10 U							
4-Nitrophenol	NE	25 U							
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	NE	10 U							
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	50*	10 U							
Pentachlorophenol	1	25 U							
Phenol	1	10 U							
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	5	10 U							
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	NE	10 U							
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	NE	10 U							
Total SVOCs	NE	210	1	6111	550	ND	12191	13	1



					Duplicate of:	GCRW-03	PZ-05	PZ-06	Duplicate of:
Sample Name	NYS	GCMW-16	GCRW-01	GCRW-02	GCRW-02	GCRW-03	PZ-05	PZ-06	PZ-06
Sample Date	AWQS		7/18/2012		7/17/2012	7/17/2012			7/17/2012
BTEX (ug/L)	AWQU	7/10/2012	7/10/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012	1/11/2012	1/11/2012	7/17/2012
Benzene	1	1 U	1	1	1	3	1 U	1 U	1 U
Toluene	5	1 U	3	1	1	8	1 U	1 U	1 U
Ethylbenzene	5	1 U	99	7	6	42	1 U	1 U	1 U
Total Xylene	5	1 U	190	7	6	69	1 U	1 U	1 U
Total BTEX	NE	ND	293	16	14	122	ND	ND	ND
Other VOCs (ug/L)	IVE	IND	233	10	17	122	ND	ND	ND
Acetone	50*	5 U	16	11	12	8	5 U	7	5 U
Bromodichloromethane	50*	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Bromoform	50*	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Bromomethane	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone)	50*	5 U	45	9	9	2 J	5 U	5 U	5 U
Carbon disulfide	60*	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Carbon tetrachloride	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Chlorobenzene	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Chloroethane	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Chloroform	7	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Chloromethane	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 UJ	1 UJ	1 UJ
Dibromochloromethane	50*	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
1.1-Dichloroethane	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.6	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Total 1.2-Dichlorothene	NE	1	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.07	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
1,2-Dichloropropane	1	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	0.4	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	0.4	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
2-Hexanone	50*	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	10*	10 U	15	2 J	2 J	2 J	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	NE	5 U	5 U	5	5	2 J	5 U	5 U	5 U
Methylene chloride	5	2 U	2 U	2 U	2 U	2 U	2 U	2 U	2 U
Styrene	5	1 U	4	1 U	1 U	3	1 U	1 U	1 U
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Tetrachloroethene	5	2	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	5	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	1	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Trichloroethene	5	2	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Vinyl chloride	2	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Total VOCs	NE	5	373	43	42	139	ND	7	ND
Non-carcinogenic PAHs (ug/L)									
Acenaphthene	20*	10 U	140 DJ	48	50	41	10 U	10 U	10 U
Acenaphthylene	NE	10 U	4 J	8 J	8 J	3 J	10 U	10 U	10 U
Anthracene	50*	10 U	6 J	7 J	7 J	5 J	10 U	10 U	10 U
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Fluoranthene	50*	10 U	3 J	5 J	6 J	4 J	10 U	10 U	10 U
Fluorene	50*	10 U	44	40	39	19	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Methylnaphthalene	NE	10 U	450 DJ	120 DJ	120 DJ	180 DJ	10 U	10 U	10 U



					Duplicate of:	GCRW-03	PZ-05	PZ-06	Duplicate of:
Sample Name	NYS	GCMW-16	GCRW-01	GCRW-02	GCRW-02	GCRW-03	PZ-05	PZ-06	PZ-06
Sample Date	AWQS	7/18/2012	7/18/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012		7/17/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012
Naphthalene	10*	10 U	5200 D	1300 D	1200 D	2000 D	10 U	10 U	10 U
Phenanthrene	50*	10 U	43	42	31	17	10 U	10 U	10 U
Pyrene	50*	10 U	4 J	6 J	7 J	5 J	10 U	10 U	10 U
Carcinogenic PAHs (ug/L)									
Benz[a]anthracene	0.002*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Benzo[a]pyrene	ND	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	0.002*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	0.002*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Chrysene	0.002*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.002*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Total PAHs (ug/L)									
Total PAHs	NE	ND	5894	1576	1468	2274	ND	ND	ND
Other SVOCs (ug/L)									
Bis(chloroisopropyl)ether	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 UJ	10 UJ	10 UJ
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	1	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Bromophenyl phenyl ether	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Butyl benzyl phthalate	50*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Carbazole	NE	10 U	4 J	1 J	1 J	2 J	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Chloroaniline	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Chloronaphthalene	10*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Chlorophenol	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Chlorophenyl phenyl ether	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Dibenzofuran	NE	10 U	9 J	7 J	7 J	4 J	10 U	10 U	10 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	3	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
3,3-Dichlorobenzidine	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Diethyl phthalate	50*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Dimethyl phthalate	50*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Di-n-butyl phthalate	50	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol	NE 10*	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U
2,4-Dinitrophenol		25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	5 50*	10 U	10 U 10 U	10 U 10 U	10 U 10 U	10 U	10 U 10 U	10 U	10 U 10 U
Di-n-octyl phthalate Hexachlorobenzene	0.04	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Hexachlorobetadiene	0.04	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
		10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene Hexachloroethane	<u>5</u> 5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Isophorone	50*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Isohinning	5U"	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	100	100	10 0	10 0



					Duplicate of:	GCRW-03	PZ-05	PZ-06	Duplicate of:
Sample Name	NYS	GCMW-16	GCRW-01	GCRW-02	GCRW-02	GCRW-03	PZ-05	PZ-06	PZ-06
Sample Date	AWQS	7/18/2012	7/18/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012	7/17/2012
2-Methylphenol (o-Cresol)	1	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Methylphenol (p-Cresol)	1	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Nitroaniline	5	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U
3-Nitroaniline	5	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U
4-Nitroaniline	5	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U
Nitrobenzene	0.4	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Nitrophenol	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Nitrophenol	NE	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	50*	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Pentachlorophenol	1	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 UJ	25 UJ	25 UJ
Phenol	1	10 U	10 U	1 J	2 J	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	5	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	NE	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Total SVOCs	NE	ND	5907	1585	1478	2280	ND	ND	ND



#### Notes:

#### Analytes in blue are not detected in any sample

ug/L - micrograms per liter or parts per billion (ppb)

BTEX - benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylenes

VOCs - volatile organic compounds

PAHs - polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons

SVOCs - semivolatile organic compounds

Total BTEX, Total VOCs, Total PAHs, and Total SVOCs are calculated using detects only.

NYS AWQS - New York State Ambient Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values for GA groundwater \* indicates the value is a guidance value and not a standard

NE - not established

NA - not analyzed

ND - not detected; total concentration is listed as ND because no compounds were detected in the group

Bolding indicates a detected concentration

Gray shading indicates that the detected result value exceeds NYS AWQS

#### **Data Qualifiers:**

- D results for dilution
- DJ result for dilution and is an estimated value
- J estimated value
- U indicates not detected to the reporting limit
- UJ not detected at or above the reporting limit shown and the reporting limit is estimated



## **Figures**











